

58. $\log_{\frac{1}{2}}(2^x - 1) > -2$

$$\begin{cases} 2^x - 1 > 0 \\ 2^x - 1 < \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 2^x > 1 \\ 2^x < 5 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x > 0 \\ x < \log_2 5 \end{cases} \Rightarrow 0 < x < \log_2 5$$

59. $\log_2^2 x + \log_2 x \leq 0$

c.a.: $x > 0$

$$\log_2 x (\log_2 x + 1) \leq 0$$

$$F_1 \geq 0: \log_2 x \geq 0 \Rightarrow x \geq 1$$

$$F_2 \geq 0: \log_2 x + 1 \geq 0 \Rightarrow \log_2 x \geq -1 \Rightarrow x \geq \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \leq x \leq 1$$

60. $2 \ln x - \ln^2 x \geq 0$

c.a.: $x > 0$

$$\ln x (2 - \ln x) \geq 0$$

$$F_1 \geq 0: \ln x \geq 0 \Rightarrow x \geq 1$$

$$F_2 \geq 0: 2 - \ln x \geq 0 \Rightarrow \ln x \leq 2 \Rightarrow x \leq e^2$$

$$1 \leq x \leq e^2$$

61. $2 \ln x - \ln^2 x \geq \frac{1}{4}$

c.a.: $x > 0$

$$4 \ln^2 x - 8 \ln x + 1 \leq 0 \Rightarrow \ln x = \frac{4 \pm \sqrt{16 - 4}}{4} = \frac{2 \pm \sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$\frac{2 - \sqrt{3}}{2} \leq \ln x \leq \frac{2 + \sqrt{3}}{2} \Rightarrow e^{\frac{2 - \sqrt{3}}{2}} \leq x \leq e^{\frac{2 + \sqrt{3}}{2}}$$

62. $\log_{\frac{1}{2}}^2 x + \log_{\frac{1}{2}} x \leq 0$

c.a.: $x > 0$

$$\log_{\frac{1}{2}} x (\log_{\frac{1}{2}} x + 1) \leq 0$$

$$F_1 \geq 0: \log_{\frac{1}{2}} x \geq 0 \Rightarrow x \leq 1$$

$$F_2 \geq 0: \log_{\frac{1}{2}} x + 1 \geq 0 \Rightarrow x \leq 2$$

$$1 \leq x \leq 2$$

63. $\log_{\frac{1}{3}}^3 x - 4 \log_{\frac{1}{3}}^2 x - 29 \log_{\frac{1}{3}} x - 24 \leq 0$

c.a.: $x > 0$ Pongo: $\log_{\frac{1}{3}} x = t$

$$t^3 - 4t^2 - 29t - 24 \leq 0 \Rightarrow (t + 1)(t - 8)(t + 3) \leq 0 \Rightarrow$$

$$t \leq -3 \vee -1 \leq t \leq 8 \Rightarrow \log_{\frac{1}{3}} x \leq -3 \vee -1 \leq \log_{\frac{1}{3}} x \leq 8$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{1}{6561} \leq x \leq 3 \vee x \geq 27 \\ x > 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{6561} \leq x \leq 3 \vee x \geq 27$$

64. $(2^{\sqrt{x}} - 2^x)(\ln^2 x - 4) \leq 0$

c.a.: $x > 0$ $(2^{\sqrt{x}} - 2^x)(\ln x - 2)(\ln x + 2) \leq 0$

$F_1 \geq 0$: $2^{\sqrt{x}} \geq 2^x \Rightarrow \sqrt{x} \geq x \Rightarrow x \geq x^2 \Rightarrow 0 \leq x \leq 1$

$F_2 \geq 0$: $\ln x \geq 2 \Rightarrow x \geq e^2$

$F_3 \geq 0$: $\ln x \geq -2 \Rightarrow x \geq e^{-2}$

$$\begin{cases} x \leq 0 \vee e^{-2} \leq x \leq 1 \vee x \geq e^2 \\ x > 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow e^{-2} \leq x \leq 1 \vee x \geq e^2$$

65. $\log_{\sqrt{2}}(2x + 1) - \log_{\sqrt{2}}(3 - x) < 2$

$$\log_{\sqrt{2}}(2x + 1) < \log_{\sqrt{2}}(3 - x) + 2 \Rightarrow \log_{\sqrt{2}}(2x + 1) < \log_{\sqrt{2}}(3 - x) + \log 2$$

$$\log_{\sqrt{2}}(2x + 1) < \log_{\sqrt{2}} 2(3 - x)$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x + 1 > 0 \\ 3 - x > 0 \\ 2x + 1 < 2(3 - x) \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x > -\frac{1}{2} \\ x < 3 \\ x < \frac{5}{4} \end{cases} \Rightarrow -\frac{1}{2} < x < \frac{5}{4}$$

66. $5 \log_3^2 x + 24 \log_3 x - 5 \geq 0$

c.a.: $x > 0$ Pongo: $\log_3 x = t \Rightarrow 5t^2 + 24t - 5 \geq 0 \Rightarrow t \leq -5 \vee t \geq \frac{1}{5}$

$$\log_3 x \leq -5 \vee \log_3 x \geq \frac{1}{5} \Rightarrow x \leq 3^{-5} \vee x \geq 3^{\frac{1}{5}}$$

$$\begin{cases} x \leq \frac{1}{3^5} \vee x \geq \sqrt[5]{3} \\ x > 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow 0 < x \leq \frac{1}{243} \vee x \geq \sqrt[5]{3}$$

67. $\ln(|x| - 2) < 1$

$$\begin{cases} |x| - 2 > 0 \\ |x| - 2 < e \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x < -2 \vee x > 2 \\ -e - 2 < x < e + 2 \end{cases} \Rightarrow -e - 2 < x < -2 \vee 2 < x < 2 + e$$

68. $\log_2 \frac{|x| - 1}{2 - |x + 3|} \leq 2$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{|x| - 1}{2 - |x + 3|} > 0 \\ \frac{|x| - 1}{2 - |x + 3|} \leq 4 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \frac{|x| - 1}{2 - |x + 3|} > 0 \\ \frac{|x| - 9 + |x + 3|}{2 - |x + 3|} \leq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{|x| - 1}{2 - |x + 3|} > 0 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} |x| - 1 > 0 \Rightarrow x < -1 \vee x > 1 \\ 2 - |x + 3| > 0 \Rightarrow -5 < x < -1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow -5 < x < -1 \vee -1 < x < 1$$

$$\frac{|x| - 9 + 4|x + 3|}{2 - |x + 3|} \leq 0 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} |x| - 9 + 4|x + 3| \geq 0 \Rightarrow \\ \begin{cases} x < -3 \\ -5x \geq 21 \end{cases} \vee \begin{cases} -3 \leq x < 0 \\ 3x \geq -3 \end{cases} \vee \begin{cases} x \geq 0 \\ 5x \geq -3 \end{cases} \\ x \leq -\frac{21}{5} \vee -1 \leq x < 0 \vee x \geq 0 \Rightarrow \\ x \leq -\frac{21}{5} \vee x \geq -1 \\ 2 - |x + 3| > 0 \Rightarrow -5 < x < -1 \end{cases}$$

$$x < -5 \vee x \geq -\frac{21}{5}$$

$$-\frac{21}{5} \leq x < -1 \vee -1 < x < 1$$

69. $\ln(\sqrt{|x|} - 1) < \ln 2$

$$\begin{cases} \sqrt{|x|} - 1 > 0 \\ \sqrt{|x|} - 1 < 2 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \sqrt{|x|} > 1 \\ \sqrt{|x|} < 3 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x < -1 \vee x > 1 \\ -9 < x < 9 \end{cases} \Rightarrow$$

$$-9 < x < -1 \vee 1 < x < 9$$